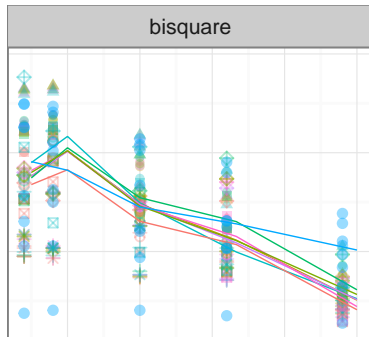
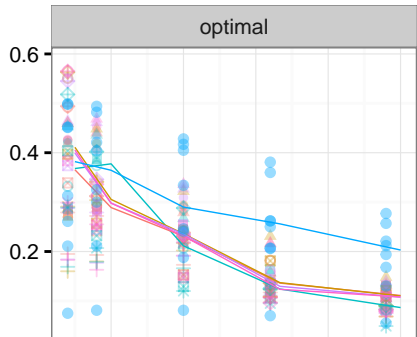
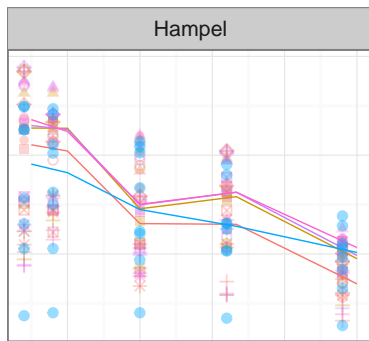
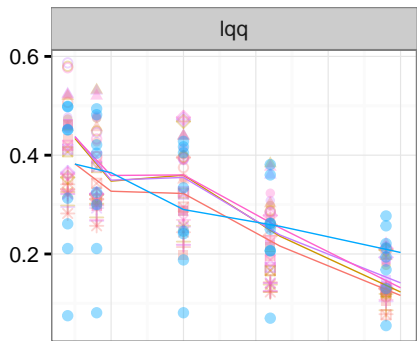
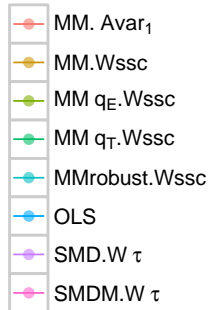


empirical level $H_0: \beta_1 = 0.4$



Estimator (Cov. Est.)



p/n

Error

